ESA

Our **Quarterly Power Service** provides fundamental-based outlooks for power & renewables market investors, generation owners & energy traders to make better investment decisions.

Long-Term Forecasts & Insights

for capacity, renewables, carbon, power, natural gas & transmission markets

Quarterly Power Service

Our Quarterly Power Service (QPS) provides fundamental-based outlooks for power market investors, generation owners and energy traders to make better investment decisions. Each quarter, subscribers receive market updates on important market events such as Capacity Auctions and important new renewables legislations, plus complete PJM, NYISO, and ISO-New England longterm price forecasts for Capacity, Energy, Emissions, Renewable Energy, Transmission and RECs. MISO & CAISO coverage is focused on Capacity only.

Investors leverage ESAI Power's market insights to:

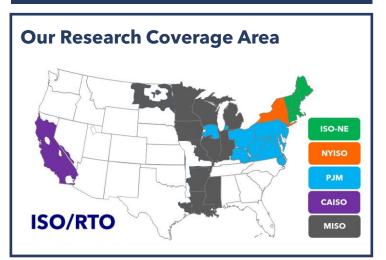
- Make critical investment decisions.
- Conduct effective energy asset revenue & margin analysis.
- Validate Asset Valuation Models and Projections.
- Stay up to date with unbiased nearterm and long-term price forecasting.
- Understand and manage market and regulatory risks.
- Test analytical models and compare to industry-standard Capacity, Carbon, RECs, Energy & NatGas price forecast benchmarks.

Pricing

Available upon request.

ESAI's Quarterly Power Service:

- Capacity Watch
- Energy Watch
- Emissions Watch
- Renewables Watch
- Transmission Watch
- Energy Asset Database
- Analyst Access





Quarterly Power Service Reports

Capacity Watch | Energy Watch Quarterly | Emissions Watch | Renewables Watch | Transmission Watch | Energy Asset Database

Our quarterly power service includes access to the following reports published quarterly, access to the energy asset database and ad-hoc access to our team of market experts.



<u>Capacity Watch™</u> - A quarterly analysis of capacity markets and capacity policy issues in ISO-NE, NYISO & PJM regions. This report includes ESAI's outlook for regional 10-year capacity prices as well as in-depth analysis of current market issues that affect price outcomes. The impacts on reserve margin surpluses and forward capacity market values is updated and presented in each issue. CAISO & MISO coverage available upon request.



Energy Watch Quarterly™ - A quarterly analysis of market & policy issues affecting energy pricing over a 10-years for both power & natural gas. Includes forecasts of pool-wide and zonal energy prices in ISO-NE, NYISO & PJM, and forecasts of fuel inputs. The dynamics of market & policy changes are analyzed and impacts on energy prices are assessed. These impacts are placed in the context of high-level benchmark economics of theoretical

plants in specific locations. Report provides annual 7x24 data resolution. Our long-term natural gas outlook includes fundamental analysis, basis spreads, LNG projects under consideration & key gas market issues.



Emissions WatchTM - This quarterly report contains our outlooks and views on the emissions markets ISO-NE, NYISO & PJM. ESAI provides regular updates and analysis on developments in the SO₂, NO_x and CO₂ emissions markets as well as price forecasts for state and regional markets. In addition, regular updates are provided on the RGGI program as well as other state-specific emissions programs.



<u>Renewables Watch[™]</u> - Provides quarterly update on significant policies (state and federal) facing the PJM, NYISO & ISO-NE renewable energy markets. In addition, inputs to ESAI's Class I REC supply and demand models are updated quarterly to provide timely updates to Class I REC forecasts. ESAI also covers federal issues that impact renewable policy and development in the Northeast.



Transmission Watch[™] - An in-depth look at transmission investment & development. Regional reliability issues, economic congestion relief and policy drivers in the context of RTO planning processes. Regulatory and policy initiatives as well as updates on significant projects. We provide detailed quarterly reports that deliver insights into Transmission concerns, financing of projects, key policy changes, merchant vs. utility build-outs.

Transmission specific data includes major transmission projects under consideration in North America.





Energy Asset Database - Provides an outlook for construction of generation projects and plant retirements in ISO-NE, NYISO & PJM. Each project is assigned a "probability of completion factor in % terms" that is then applied to develop a forward assessment of likely capacity additions and retirements in each pool. The database is published quarterly and includes project by project level details such as project status, queue numbers, project name, developer permit status, financing status, PPA status, etc.

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Capacity, Renewables, Carbon, Power, Natural Gas & Transmission Market Forecasts and Insights

Research Methodology

Energy Asset investment and power trading decisions should always be based upon fundamentally sound inputs and detailed project outlooks. While the demand side of the equation for energy asset valuations and energy pricing is relatively straightforward, getting the supply side data correct relies upon a detailed and accurate understanding of construction of generation projects, the likelihood of project completion, and energy asset retirements and those at-risk of retirement. Supply forecasts also require a broad understanding of how transmission, congestion, emissions, and renewable energy mandates impact capacity and energy price outcomes.

Independent, Unbiased Analysis

For 20 years, ESAI Power has provided investors & generation owners with objective analysis based on sound fundamental modeling. With a deep understanding of market rules and regulatory issues that impact market outcomes in PJM, NYISO and ISO-NE, ESAI's reports include price forecasts for capacity, energy, emissions, renewables, transmission & RECs. Our forecasts are published to our client base of generators, investors, regulators, and utilities - and must always remain unbiased. We're committed to covering these markets consistently in our price forecasts. ESAI is well known for publishing "the un-varnished truth" in our forward curve forecasts.



Contact Us

For more information about how we can make a difference for your business, please call Brian Doyle at **+1 (617) 678-7962** or email **bdoyle@esai.com**

ESAI (in)

www.esaipower.com

About ESAI Power

ESAI Power is a market research and consulting firm that delivers focused analysis of the PJM, NYISO, ISO-NE. MISO & CAISO wholesale power markets. Since 2001, ESAI has provided market-focused research product content and custom consulting services for Northeast power market participants, including investors (banks, privateequity, & hedge funds) & developers, generation owners & operators, utilities, regulatory bodies, traders, and end-users & buyers. ESAI Power LLC, 401 Edgewater Place, Suite 640, Wakefield, MA 01880. Document: QPSB0001

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